Chapter 3: Colonial America 1587-1770 (Study Guide) / Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

On October 29, there will be a quiz over material from Chapter 3. This is your study guide!

**3.1 Early English Settlements (Page 70)**

(70) These two religions were “at war” with one another in the late 1500s: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
(71) Sir Walter Raleigh colonized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , which is located in present day N. Carolina.
(71) What is the name of the first English child born in North America? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
(71) “CROATOAN” – what is the significance of this word? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
(71-72) What are two drawbacks to life in Jamestown? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
(72) What was Jamestown’s major cash crop?
(73) Why was it important to send women to Jamestown?
(73) Why did the Virginia Company send African laborers to Jamestown?

Using page 72 as a source, write a brief description of the following historical figures:
 Captain John Smith: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 Pocahontas: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3.2 The New England Colonies – Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Hampshire (page 76)**

Puritans 🡪 They wanted to “purify” the Church of England / Intolerant and anti-Catholic.
Pilgrims 🡪 They sought true religious freedom (*Mayflower* + Plymouth Rock = 1620).

(77) What is the Mayflower Compact?
(78) Who are Squanto and Samoset?
(79) What caused the “Great Migration” to take place?

**3.3 Middle Colonies – New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware (page 82)**

(83) Why did merchants form the Dutch East India Company?
(85) Read the paragraph about Quakers. Write a description of this religious group. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
(85) Define “pacifist”.

**3.4 The Southern Colonies – Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Virginia (page 86)**

Demand for tobacco 🡪 giant plantations 🡪 big demand for workers 🡪 slave labor

(88-89) Why did Bacon’s Rebellion take place?
(89) Indigo (“blue gold”) served what purpose?
(92) Why did the French set up colonies in North America? To convert the Natives to Christianity, fishing purposes, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

BONUS:

On the back, create a Venn diagram (compare & contrast) for slavery and indentured servitude.